120 minutes

**Circuit Environment** 

Name:	I - 40%	II-30%	III-30%	
Neptun code:				
Total Score:				100%

1<sup>st</sup> Part [10 marks for each question]

Q1/ Talk about the energy band structure of materials.

Q2/ Talk in detail about the operation of PMOSFET transistor.

Q3/ Explain oxidation process in details.

Q4/ Explain the electronic packaging levels.

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Part

Q5/ Fill the blanks: - [5M]

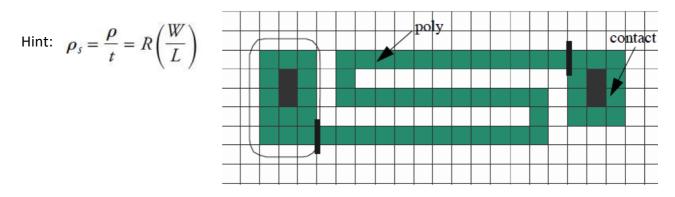
- 1- Adding capacitance near bond wire is to .....
- 2- What are the parasitic components appear in interconnects at high speed electronics

..... and .....

3- Reflections occur due to .....

Q6/ Answer the following questions: - [15M]

1- Calculate the sheet resistance  $R_{\Box}$  of the polysilicon film.



2- What is the speed of the signal in the interconnect and why does the dielectric material affect the signal's speed?

## Q7/ List five advantages of PBGA over leadframe: - [10M]

- 1- 4-
- 2- 5-
- 3-

120 minutes

**Q8/** Perform the necessary calculations, draw a bounce diagram, and sketch the voltage at the load for a setup in which the battery voltage is 100V, the battery internal impedance is 75  $\Omega$ , the line impedance is 50 $\Omega$ , the load impedance is 30  $\Omega$ , the line has a relative dielectric constant of 9, and the line length is 200m: -[30M]